

Material and social deprivation rate by age, sex and most frequent activity status

[ilc_mdspd01]

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Source of data: Eurostat

WSTATUS: Employed persons **AGE:** 16 years or over **SEX:** Total **UNIT:** Percentage

TIME	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GEO								
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	13.3	11.5	10.3	9.1	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.3
Euro area - 19 countries (from 2015)	10.8 ^(e)	9.4	8.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.5	6.7
Belgium	5.7	5.0	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.0 ^(b)	5.3	4.4
Bulgaria	38.3	36.6	33.4 ^(b)	31.3	21.0	20.5	21.0	18.3
Czechia	6.5	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.4
Denmark	3.6	5.2	3.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.7
Germany (until 1990 former territory of the FRG)	7.5	6.4	5.2	4.3	4.0	3.7	5.9 ^(b)	5.3
Estonia	7.7	5.1	3.8	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.8	2.6
Ireland	12.3	9.4	7.0	6.2	6.1	7.0	6.7 ^(b)	4.3
Greece	29.8	30.9	28.3	28.3	27.2	23.9	23.5	22.1
Spain	12.0	9.7	10.2	8.6	8.2	8.0	10.6	9.9
France	9.5	7.9	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.4 ^(b)	6.9
Croatia	12.2	9.8	8.2	7.2	5.5	4.6	4.2	3.0
Italy	16.2	14.7	11.3	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.5	6.9 ^(p)
Cyprus	23.7	17.9	16.1	13.5	11.9	10.6	8.4	8.1
Latvia	23.4	19.3	15.6	16.8	12.2	9.2	9.2	6.7
Lithuania	17.7	16.4	18.1	15.0	15.2	12.8	9.3	7.0
Luxembourg	3.8	4.0	3.6 ^(b)	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.1 ^(b)	4.1 ^(b)
Hungary	32.6	29.3	25.3	19.8	15.3	14.6	12.7	12.0
Malta	15.2	10.0	6.2	4.0	4.5	6.5	5.4	5.9
Netherlands	4.6	3.5	3.2 ^(b)	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.2
Austria	5.5	4.7	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2
Poland	14.0	10.1	6.9	6.7	5.5	4.7	3.8	3.6 ^(p)
Portugal	19.0	14.9	12.7	11.4	9.6	8.4	8.2	9.1
Romania	46.5	42.1	42.7	39.5	34.1	31.1	29.8	26.5
Slovenia	10.3	8.0	6.2	6.3	5.3	3.4	3.2	2.6
Slovakia	9.8	9.0	8.4	7.1	6.3	4.9	4.9	:
Finland	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.6
Sweden	1.6	1.0 ^(b)	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.3

Available flags:

b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

c confidential
f forecast
r revised
z not applicable

d definition differs, see metadata
n not significant
s Eurostat estimate

Special value:

: not available