



eurostat

## GERD by sector of performance [rd\_e\_gerdtot\_\_custom\_8089207]

[Open product page](#) [Open in Data Browser](#)

Description: -

Last update of data: 03/10/2023 23:00

Last change of data structure: 03/10/2023 23:00

### Institutional source(s)

Eurostat; Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

| <b>Contents</b>             | <b>Time frequency</b> | <b>Sector of performance</b> | <b>Unit of measure</b>                     |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|
| <a href="#">#gid=108465</a> | Annual                | All sectors                  | Percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) |



## Structure

| Dimension                       |
|---------------------------------|
| Label                           |
| Time frequency                  |
| Sector of performance           |
| Unit of measure                 |
| Geopolitical entity (reporting) |
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| <b>Position</b>                            |
|--|
| <b>Label</b>                               |
| Annual                                     |
| All sectors                                |
| Percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) |
| European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)  |
| Euro area – 20 countries (from 2023)       |
| Euro area - 19 countries (2015-2022)       |
| Belgium                                    |
| Bulgaria                                   |
| Czechia                                    |
| Denmark                                    |
| Germany                                    |
| Estonia                                    |
| Ireland                                    |
| Greece                                     |
| Spain                                      |
| France                                     |
| Croatia                                    |
| Italy                                      |
| Cyprus                                     |
| Latvia                                     |
| Lithuania                                  |
| Luxembourg                                 |
| Hungary                                    |
| Malta                                      |
| Netherlands                                |
| Austria                                    |
| Poland                                     |
| Portugal                                   |

Romania

Slovenia

Slovakia

Finland

Sweden

Iceland

Norway

Switzerland

United Kingdom

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Montenegro

North Macedonia

Serbia

Türkiye

Russia

United States

China except Hong Kong

Japan

South Korea

2013

2014

2015

2016

2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

Dataset:  
Last updated:

**GERD by sector of performance [rd\_e\_gerdtot\_\_custom\_8089207]**  
03/10/2023 23:00

**Time frequency**  
**Sector of performance**  
**Unit of measure**

Annual  
All sectors  
Percentage of gross domestic product (GDP)

| TIME                                 | 2013  | 2014 | 2015  | 2016 | 2017  | 2018  | 2019 |       |       |   |       |   |
|--------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|---|-------|---|
| <b>GEO (Labels)</b>                  |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |       |       |   |       |   |
| European Union - 27 countries (from  | 2,097 | e    | 2,109 | e    | 2,118 | 2,117 | e    | 2,152 | 2,184 | e | 2,225 | e |
| Euro area – 20 countries (from 2023) | 2,111 | e    | 2,133 | e    | 2,133 | 2,137 | e    | 2,176 | 2,209 | e | 2,255 |   |
| Euro area - 19 countries (2015-2022) | 2,117 | e    | 2,139 | e    | 2,139 | 2,143 | e    | 2,182 | 2,215 | e | 2,26  |   |
| Belgium                              | 2,331 |      | 2,37  |      | 2,428 | 2,523 |      | 2,667 | 2,86  |   | 3,157 |   |
| Bulgaria                             | 0,634 |      | 0,79  |      | 0,949 | 0,77  |      | 0,74  | 0,754 |   | 0,832 |   |
| Czechia                              | 1,879 |      | 1,958 |      | 1,917 | 1,67  |      | 1,769 | 1,899 |   | 1,927 |   |
| Denmark                              | 2,97  |      | 2,914 |      | 3,055 | 3,093 |      | 2,931 | 2,966 |   | 2,942 | p |
| Germany                              | 2,836 |      | 2,878 |      | 2,934 | 2,94  |      | 3,047 | 3,11  |   | 3,167 |   |
| Estonia                              | 1,724 |      | 1,43  |      | 1,468 | 1,243 |      | 1,277 | 1,41  |   | 1,631 |   |
| Ireland                              | 1,569 | e    | 1,518 |      | 1,18  | 1,177 |      | 1,249 | 1,107 | e | 1,226 |   |
| Greece                               | 0,815 |      | 0,84  |      | 0,966 | 1,005 |      | 1,152 | 1,214 |   | 1,275 |   |
| Spain                                | 1,275 |      | 1,242 |      | 1,222 | 1,19  |      | 1,21  | 1,242 |   | 1,25  |   |
| France                               | 2,237 |      | 2,229 |      | 2,227 | 2,222 |      | 2,199 | 2,197 |   | 2,192 |   |
| Croatia                              | 0,798 |      | 0,773 |      | 0,828 | 0,85  |      | 0,847 | 0,951 |   | 1,08  |   |
| Italy                                | 1,301 |      | 1,338 | e    | 1,339 | 1,366 | b    | 1,37  | 1,424 |   | 1,462 |   |
| Cyprus                               | 0,485 |      | 0,512 |      | 0,475 | 0,52  |      | 0,543 | 0,614 |   | 0,709 |   |
| Latvia                               | 0,613 |      | 0,689 |      | 0,619 | 0,435 |      | 0,511 | 0,639 |   | 0,636 |   |
| Lithuania                            | 0,949 |      | 1,03  |      | 1,043 | 0,842 |      | 0,896 | 0,937 |   | 0,994 |   |
| Luxembourg                           | 1,234 |      | 1,217 |      | 1,252 | 1,267 |      | 1,239 | 1,172 |   | 1,183 |   |
| Hungary                              | 1,384 |      | 1,345 |      | 1,34  | 1,18  |      | 1,317 | 1,508 | b | 1,473 |   |
| Malta                                | 0,743 |      | 0,692 |      | 0,715 | 0,557 |      | 0,552 | 0,572 |   | 0,56  |   |
| Netherlands                          | 2,156 | b    | 2,173 |      | 2,146 | 2,151 |      | 2,179 | 2,139 |   | 2,184 |   |
| Austria                              | 2,955 |      | 3,084 | e    | 3,05  | 3,117 | e    | 3,057 | 3,092 | e | 3,132 |   |
| Poland                               | 0,885 |      | 0,951 |      | 1,004 | 0,968 |      | 1,038 | 1,206 |   | 1,323 |   |
| Portugal                             | 1,325 |      | 1,29  |      | 1,243 | 1,281 |      | 1,319 | 1,35  |   | 1,396 |   |
| Romania                              | 0,39  |      | 0,382 |      | 0,488 | 0,489 |      | 0,507 | 0,497 |   | 0,476 |   |
| Slovenia                             | 2,565 |      | 2,365 |      | 2,196 | 2,008 |      | 1,865 | 1,946 |   | 2,039 |   |
| Slovakia                             | 0,82  |      | 0,877 |      | 1,157 | 0,789 |      | 0,885 | 0,836 |   | 0,822 |   |
| Finland                              | 3,271 |      | 3,148 |      | 2,872 | 2,724 |      | 2,728 | 2,757 |   | 2,8   |   |
| Sweden                               | 3,26  | e    | 3,102 | e    | 3,219 | 3,247 | e    | 3,363 | 3,321 |   | 3,388 |   |
| Iceland                              | 1,692 | b    | 1,936 |      | 2,181 | 2,11  |      | 2,084 | 2,001 |   | 2,342 |   |
| Norway                               | 1,642 |      | 1,704 |      | 1,924 | 2,033 |      | 2,082 | 2,035 |   | 2,136 |   |
| Switzerland                          | :     |      | :     |      | 3,078 | :     |      | 3,077 | :     |   | 3,197 |   |

Dataset:  
Last updated:

**GERD by sector of performance [rd\_e\_gerdtot\_\_custom\_8089207]**  
03/10/2023 23:00

**Time frequency** Annual  
**Sector of performance** All sectors  
**Unit of measure** Percentage of gross domestic product (GDP)

| TIME                          | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016     | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>GEO (Labels)</b>           |         |         |         |          |         |         |         |
| <b>United Kingdom</b>         | 1,622   | 1,643 e | 1,648   | 1,661 e  | 1,683   | 1,731   | 1,756 p |
| <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b> | 0,321   | 0,262   | :       | :        | :       | :       | 0,19    |
| <b>Montenegro</b>             | 0,374   | 0,363   | 0,374   | 0,325    | 0,349   | 0,504   | :       |
| <b>North Macedonia</b>        | :       | :       | 0,444   | 0,436    | 0,354   | 0,364   | 0,368   |
| <b>Serbia</b>                 | 0,684   | 0,723   | 0,811   | 0,838    | 0,872   | 0,919   | 0,887   |
| <b>Türkiye</b>                | 0,812   | 0,856   | 0,967   | 1,12     | 1,176   | 1,272   | 1,321   |
| <b>Russia</b>                 | 1,027   | 1,072   | 1,101   | :        | 1,11    | 0,99    | 1,039   |
| <b>United States</b>          | 2,702 d | 2,718 d | 2,787 d | 2,853 bd | 2,856 d | 2,959 d | 3,174 d |
| <b>China except Hong Kong</b> | 1,998   | 2,022   | 2,057   | 2,1      | 2,116   | 2,141   | 2,245   |
| <b>Japan</b>                  | 3,279 b | 3,368   | 3,241   | 3,107    | 3,166   | 3,221 b | 3,218   |
| <b>South Korea</b>            | 3,951   | 4,078   | 3,978   | 3,987    | 4,292   | 4,516   | 4,627   |

**Special value**

: not available

**Available flags:**

**dp** definition differs (see metadata), provisional  
**bd** break in time series, definition differs (see metadata)  
**b** break in time series  
**d** definition differs (see metadata)  
**e** estimated  
**p** provisional



Dataset:

Last updated:

Time frequency

Sector of performance

Unit of measure

| TIME                                 | 2020  |   | 2021  |   | 2022  |   |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---|-------|---|-------|---|
| <b>GEO (Labels)</b>                  |       |   |       |   |       |   |
| European Union - 27 countries (from  | 2,297 | e | 2,272 | e |       | : |
| Euro area – 20 countries (from 2023) | 2,328 | e | 2,305 |   |       | : |
| Euro area - 19 countries (2015-2022) | 2,333 | e | 2,31  |   |       | : |
| Belgium                              | 3,397 |   | 3,43  |   |       | : |
| Bulgaria                             | 0,849 |   | 0,773 |   |       | : |
| Czechia                              | 1,986 |   | 1,996 |   |       | : |
| Denmark                              | 2,973 |   | 2,761 | p |       | : |
| Germany                              | 3,131 | e | 3,129 |   |       | : |
| Estonia                              | 1,751 |   | 1,752 |   |       | : |
| Ireland                              | 1,146 |   | 1,111 |   |       | : |
| Greece                               | 1,508 |   | 1,456 |   |       | : |
| Spain                                | 1,41  |   | 1,429 |   |       | : |
| France                               | 2,275 |   | 2,218 |   |       | : |
| Croatia                              | 1,242 |   | 1,244 |   |       | : |
| Italy                                | 1,507 |   | 1,454 |   |       | : |
| Cyprus                               | 0,844 |   | 0,831 |   |       | : |
| Latvia                               | 0,731 |   | 0,74  |   |       | : |
| Lithuania                            | 1,134 |   | 1,111 |   |       | : |
| Luxembourg                           | 1,091 | e | 1,042 |   |       | : |
| Hungary                              | 1,593 |   | 1,642 |   |       | : |
| Malta                                | 0,646 |   | 0,653 |   |       | : |
| Netherlands                          | 2,322 |   | 2,269 |   |       | : |
| Austria                              | 3,201 | e | 3,256 |   |       | : |
| Poland                               | 1,386 |   | 1,432 |   |       | : |
| Portugal                             | 1,614 |   | 1,681 |   | 1,728 | p |
| Romania                              | 0,465 |   | 0,473 |   |       | : |
| Slovenia                             | 2,142 |   | 2,128 |   |       | : |
| Slovakia                             | 0,898 |   | 0,915 |   |       | : |
| Finland                              | 2,912 |   | 2,985 |   |       | : |
| Sweden                               | 3,49  |   | 3,402 |   |       | : |
| Iceland                              | 2,491 |   | 2,805 |   |       | : |
| Norway                               | 2,244 |   | 1,938 |   |       | : |
| Switzerland                          | :     |   | 3,359 |   |       | : |

Dataset:

Last updated:

**Time frequency**

**Sector of performance**

**Unit of measure**

| TIME                   | 2020  | 2021  | 2022     |
|------------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| <b>GEO (Labels)</b>    |       |       |          |
| United Kingdom         | :     | :     | :        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0,203 | 0,191 | :        |
| Montenegro             | :     | :     | :        |
| North Macedonia        | 0,373 | :     | :        |
| Serbia                 | 0,906 | 0,994 | :        |
| Türkiye                | 1,368 | 1,404 | :        |
| Russia                 | :     | :     | :        |
| United States          | 3,423 | d     | 3,457 dp |
| China except Hong Kong | 2,407 | :     | :        |
| Japan                  | 3,275 | 3,339 | :        |
| South Korea            | 4,796 | 4,93  | :        |

**Special value**

:

**Available flags:**

dp

bd

b

d

e

p