



eurostat

GBARD by socioeconomic objectives (NABS 200

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Description:

-

Last update of data:


Last change of data structure:

Institutional source(s)

Eurostat; Organisation

Contents Time frequency

[#gid=181164](#): Annual



17) [GBA_NABSFIN07__custom_7024947]

03/08/2023 23:00

03/08/2023 23:00

for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)

Nomenclature for the analysis and comparison of scientific programmes and budgets (NABS 2007)

Total government budget allocations for R&D



Unit of measure

Percentage of gross domestic product (GDP)

Geopolitical entity (reporting)

Geopolitical entity (reporting)

Geopolitical entity (reporting)

Geopolitical entity (reporting)

Geopolitical entity (reporting)

Time

Time

Time

Time

Time

Time

Time

Time

Time

Time

Time

Position

Label

Annual

Total government budget allocations for R&D

Percentage of gross domestic product (GDP)

European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)

Belgium

Bulgaria

Czechia

Denmark

Germany

Estonia

Ireland

Greece

Spain

France

Croatia

Italy

Cyprus

Latvia

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Hungary

Malta

Netherlands

Austria

Poland

Portugal

Romania

Slovenia

Slovakia

Finland	
Sweden	
Iceland	
Norway	
Switzerland	
2012	
2013	
2014	
2015	
2016	
2017	
2018	
2019	
2020	
2021	
2022	

Data extracted on 25/10/2023 13:00:26 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: **GBARD by socioeconomic objectives (NABS 2007) [GBA_NABSFIN07__custom_7024947]**

Last updated: 03/08/2023 23:00

Time frequency

Annual

Nomenclature for the analysis and comparison of Total government budget allocations for R&D

Unit of measure Percentage of gross domestic product (GDP)

TIME	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018					
GEO (Labels)												
Iceland	0,97	1,01	0,83	u	0,85	u	0,93	u	0,95	u	0,96	
Germany	0,88	0,90	0,87		0,88		0,90		0,92		0,94	
Switzerland	0,84	:	0,85		0,87		:		0,99	b	0,93	
Finland	1,03	0,99	0,97		0,95		0,84		0,83		0,84	
Austria	0,77	d	0,80	d	0,79	d	0,80	d	0,80		0,78	d
Denmark	1,00	1,02	1,00		1,00		0,91		0,89	p	0,89	
Netherlands	0,72	0,73	0,73		0,71		0,70		0,67		0,71	
Greece	0,39	0,48	0,44		0,52		0,54		0,50		0,62	
Norway	0,78	0,81	0,85		0,93		0,99		1,02		0,98	
European Union - 27 countries (from	0,69	e	0,69	e	0,68	e	0,66	e	0,66	e	0,66	e
Sweden	0,83	0,82	0,82		0,78		0,78		0,77		0,75	
Estonia	0,81	e	0,81	e	0,71	e	0,68		0,67		0,60	
France	0,72	0,71	0,69		0,64		0,63		0,64		0,66	
Croatia	0,71	0,60	0,70		0,79		0,73		0,71		0,75	
Italy	0,54	0,52	0,52		0,51		0,52		0,51		0,51	
Belgium	0,64	0,64	0,68		0,61		0,62		0,66		0,64	
Spain	0,60	0,56	0,56		0,56		0,54		0,52		0,52	
Czechia	0,64	0,64	0,63		0,60		0,58		0,60		0,62	
Luxembourg	0,48	0,52	0,51		0,62		0,60		0,60		0,59	
Slovenia	0,52	0,48	0,43		0,41		0,40		0,40		0,42	
Cyprus	0,36	0,33	0,35		0,33		0,31		0,31		0,31	
Poland	0,35	b	0,37		0,41		0,33		0,36		0,28	
Hungary	0,34	0,65	d		0,28		0,39		0,35		0,30	
Slovakia	0,40	0,39	0,38		0,41		0,37		0,36		0,37	
Portugal	0,35	0,40	0,36		0,38		0,38		0,37		0,36	
Lithuania	0,36	0,36	0,34		0,33		0,31		0,31		0,29	
Latvia	0,15	0,14	0,16		0,19		0,21		0,22		0,22	
Bulgaria	0,24	0,24	0,25		0,24		0,20		0,21		0,20	
Malta	0,27	0,27	0,22		0,25		0,20		0,18		0,20	
Ireland	0,43	0,40	0,37		0,28		0,27		0,25		0,23	
Romania	0,21	0,21	b		0,21		0,26	e	0,28		0,19	

Special value

: not available

Data extracted on 25/10/2023 13:00:26 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: **GBARD by socioeconomic objectives (NABS 2007) [GBA_NABSFIN07__custom_7024947]**

Last updated: 03/08/2023 23:00

Time frequency Annual

Nomenclature for the analysis and comparison of Total government budget allocations for R&D

Unit of measure Percentage of gross domestic product (GDP)

	TIME	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
GEO (Labels)								

Available flags:

b break in time series
d definition differs (see metadata)
e estimated
p provisional
u low reliability

Data extracted on 25/10/2023 13:00:26

Dataset:

Last updated:

Time frequency

Nomenclature for the analysis and cc

Unit of measure

TIME	2019	2020	2021	2022	
GEO (Labels)					
Iceland	u 0,91	u :	1,20	1,18	
Germany	0,98	1,09	1,12	1,11	p
Switzerland	0,95	1,03	1,01	0,99	p
Finland	0,84	0,96	0,89	0,90	p
Austria	d 0,76	d 0,86	d 0,81	d 0,87	p
Denmark	p 0,89	0,97	e 0,92	e 0,83	e
Netherlands	0,69	0,76	0,80	0,82	p
Greece	0,70	0,88	0,85	0,76	p
Norway	1,02	b 1,14	0,91	0,75	
European Union - 27 countries (from	e 0,68	e 0,76	e 0,77	e 0,74	e
Sweden	0,73	0,76	0,78	0,73	p
Estonia	0,63	0,68	0,69	0,70	p
France	0,63	0,68	0,71	0,68	
Croatia	0,76	0,78	0,71	0,66	p
Italy	0,55	0,66	0,65	0,66	p
Belgium	0,69	0,74	0,73	0,64	p
Spain	0,52	0,62	0,62	0,60	p
Czechia	0,62	0,67	0,63	0,58	p
Luxembourg	0,61	0,57	0,59	0,55	p
Slovenia	0,45	0,52	0,51	0,53	p
Cyprus	0,35	0,54	0,46	0,43	
Poland	0,44	b 0,44	0,46	0,40	p
Hungary	0,27	0,53	0,45	0,35	p
Slovakia	0,38	0,41	0,41	0,35	p
Portugal	0,35	0,37	0,36	0,34	p
Lithuania	0,31	0,33	0,31	0,33	p
Latvia	0,22	0,26	0,25	0,24	
Bulgaria	0,22	0,24	0,23	0,22	
Malta	0,21	0,26	0,24	0,22	
Ireland	0,22	0,23	0,22	0,20	
Romania	0,19	0,18	0,16	0,12	b

Special value

:

Data extracted on 25/10/2023 13:00:26

Dataset:

Last updated:

Time frequency

Nomenclature for the analysis and cc

Unit of measure

TIME	2019	2020	2021	2022
GEO (Labels)				

Available flags:

b
d
e
p
u